

Begin — May 28, 1960

30.24-10985

A22

AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE SOVIET PEOPLE TODAY THE AMERICANS NEED TO BE TAKEN DOWN A PEG OR TWO.

THE SOVIET PREMIER SOFTENED HIS TONE, HOWEVER, IN BLAMING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND "AMERICAN HOTHEADS" FOR WRECKING THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE, AND SAID HE WILL BE READY TO TALK AT THE SUMMIT AGAIN IN SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS.

HE INDICATED THAT NEXT TIME THE TALKS ARE TO BEGIN HE WANTS TO SEE RED CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA AND PERHAPS OTHER ASIAN NATIONS AT THE TABLE.

"WITH ONLY FOUR PARTICIPANTS AT THE SUMMIT, WE CANNOT SOLVE ALL THESE PROBLEMS," HE SAID, REFERRING TO PROBLEMS OF THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS DISARMAMENT AND GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO-TV BROADCAST HE BELIEVES EISENHOWER WANTS PEACE, BUT AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS, MILITARISTS AND THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY HAVE OTHER AIMS.

"THE ROAD TO HELL IS PAVED WITH GOOD INTENTIONS AND HE (EISENHOWER) WILL REALLY GET THERE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

SARCASTICALLY THE SOVIET LEADER COMMENTED:

"EVERYBODY KNOWS THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS TWO DUTIES: THE FIRST IS TO PLAY GOLF AND THE SECOND IS TO BE PRESIDENT, AND GOLF-PLAYING IS MORE IMPORTANT."

KHRUSHCHEV WRAPPED UP SOVIET VIEWS OF THE U2 SPY CASE, COLLAPSE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND RELATED IN A REPORT TO THE NATION THAT--WITH ONE 20-MINUTE BREAK--LASTED THREE HOURS.

HIS IMMEDIATE AUDIENCE WAS MADE UP OF 2,000 COMMUNIST LABOR BRIGADE LEADERS, MEETING IN THE KREMLIN. THESE PACE-SETTING SHOCK WORKERS, WHOM KHRUSHCHEV CALLED PIONEERS OF THE FUTURE, ACCLAIMED HIM AS "THE FOREMOST SHOCK WORKER OF COMMUNIST LABOR."

THE PREMIER READ HIS SPEECH CALMLY. HIS GESTURES WERE MILD.

BUT POINT BY POINT HE COVERED EVERY ISSUE HE HAD RAISED IN SPEECHES BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER THE MEETING IN PARIS EXCEPT THAT HE OMITTED HAMMERING ON THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THERE WERE THESE ADDITIONS:

1. DEVELOPMENT OF THE ROCKET THAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID DOWNED U.S. PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS' HIGH-FLYING LOCKHEED U2 HAS UNDERMINED THE ENTIRE U.S. BOMBER STRATEGY, PLACING ALL INVADING PLANES WITHIN REACH OF SIMILAR WEAPONS.

2. PRODUCTION OF SOVIET ROCKETS--BILLED TO TAKE UP THE SLACK IN A CUT IN THE MANPOWER OF THE ARMED FORCES--IS BEING REDUCED: "WE HAVE ALREADY SUSPENDED THE PRODUCTION OF SOME TYPES OF ROCKETS AND PUT A BRAKE ON THE PRODUCTION OF OTHERS--FOR THEY ARE NOT CUCUMBERS, THEY CANNOT BE EATEN, AND ONLY SO MANY ARE NECESSARY TO REPULSE AGGRESSION."

THOUGH HE "HAS THE IMPRESSION" THAT EISENHOWER WANTS PEACE, KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT CLEAR AGAIN THAT HE DOES NOT WANT TO NEGOTIATE WITH HIM.

WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY SAYING SO, HE INDICATED HE ALSO HAD A THOROUGH DISLIKE FOR VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON. HE PARTICULARLY BLAMED NIXON FOR SUPPORTING SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON FOR WHAT HE CALLED COLD WAR SPEECHES IN ADVANCE OF THE SUMMIT MEETING.

HE BROUGHT APPLAUSE AND LAUGHTER FROM THE LABOR DELEGATES WHEN HE QUOTED NIXON AS SAYING RUSSIA SHOULD APOLOGIZE FOR BREAKING UP THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV GOT A STANDING OVATION AND THUNDEROUS APPLAUSE FROM THE SHOCK WORKER AUDIENCE WHEN HE DECLARED IT WAS UP TO EISENHOWER, NOT HIM, TO HAVE MADE THE FIRST GESTURE OF CONCILIATION IN PARIS.

"I TAKE IT YOU APPROVE OF MY POSITIONS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

THE DELEGATES--YOUNG WORKERS HELPING TO WHIP UP PRODUCTION WITH THE AIM OF OVERTAKING THE UNITED STATES BY 1965---CHEERED LOUDER THAN EVER.

THEY LAUGHED AS THE PREMIER SPOKE SCORNFULLY OF SUCH ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES AS GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO OF SPAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA'S PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN. PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO OF CUBA DREW PRAISE AS A PURSUING "A

POLICY IN THE INTEREST OF THE PEOPLE."

KHRUSHCHEV'S CHIEF THEME WAS A REITERATION THAT THE SUMMIT BLOWUP LAST WEEK WAS STRICTLY THE FAULT OF THE UNITED STATES, THOUGH HE ALSO BLAMED "BACKSTAGE ACTIVITIES OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT."

ANSWERING A COVEY OF RUMORS ABOUT SOVIET DOMESTIC AFFAIRS THAT DEVELOPED DURING THE PARIS MEETING, HE DENIED THE GOVERNMENT WAS DIVIDED OVER A HARD OR SOFT POLICY TO THE WEST. HE LAUGHED OFF STORIES THAT FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN IS ON THE WAY OUT.

MIKOYAN, HE SAID, IS VACATIONING IN THE CAUCASUS ON THE BLACK SEA AND ONLY YESTERDAY "INVITED ME TO JOIN HIM."

SOME BLIND BOURGEOIS POLITICAL LEADERS ARE CONCOCTING VARIOUS FABRICATIONS THAT DIFFICULTIES HAD ARISEN IN FULFILLING THE SOVIET SEVEN-YEAR PLAN, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THE MOLE IS CALLED BLIND MOLE BECAUSE IT NEVER SEES THE SUN."

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE THAT THE U2 RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED A SORT OF TIP, "BUT WE DO NOT WANT ANY HANDOUTS FROM THE IMPERIALISTS."

HE SAID EISENHOWER'S REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MAY 25 REAFFIRMED "THE IMPERTINENT POSITION TAKEN BY HIS GOVERNMENT." OF EISENHOWER'S POINT THAT KHRUSHCHEV KNEW ABOUT THE FLIGHTS FOR YEARS AND HAD NOT ATTACHED ANY GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THEM, THE SOVIET LEADER SAID:

"WE HAD NO MATERIAL EVIDENCE TO PROVE SUCH INTRUSIONS AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED, THEREFORE, THAT IT WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME TO ISSUE PROTESTS."

EISENHOWER'S DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE "BUSINESSLIKE DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS" CAN BE OF POSITIVE VALUE IF THE UNITED STATES STRIVES FOR THAT RELATIONSHIP IN DEED RATHER THAN IN WORD, KHRUSHCHEV SAID. HE ASSERTED THE FACTS SHOW IMPERIALIST CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE OBVIOUSLY OPPOSED TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND COMPETITION WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

HIGHLIGHTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S OTHER DECLARATIONS:

SUMMIT--"WE ARE READY FOR THE SUMMIT EVEN NOW." KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE DISAPPOINTED BUT NOT SURPRISED IF THERE IS NOT A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS. "SOONER OR LATER I BELIEVE POLITICIANS WILL COME TO POWER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WILL SUPPORT THE ONLY REASONABLE POLICY--PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

UNITED NATIONS--THE SOVIET UNION IS GOING TO SUBMIT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE CHARGE OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION THAT WAS VOTED DOWN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. KHRUSHCHEV SAID: "THE MAJORITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD NOT PRONOUNCE A JUST VERDICT. HOW COULD THE PIRATES BE JUDGED BY THOSE WHO THEMSELVES WERE PIRATES?" BUT HE CLAIMED A VICTORY IN THAT, "BEFORE THE WHOLE WORLD, WE UNMASKED THE AGGRESSORS."

NUCLEAR--CHARGING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS IMPEDING GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS: "I WANT TO WARN THAT THE RENEWAL OF (U.S.) NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WILL LEAD TO OUR RENEWING SUCH NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE INTEREST OF OUR SECURITY AND THAT OF OUR ALLIES....EVERYBODY KNOWS WHERE THAT WILL LEAD....I REPEAT ONCE AGAIN THAT WE ARE READY TO CARRY ON HONEST NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT." BUT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT ACCEPT WESTERN DEMANDS THAT INSPECTION CONTROLS BE SET UP FIRST.

FOREIGN BASES--JAPAN AND PAKISTAN WERE PARTICULARLY WARNED AGAINST INVOLVEMENT IN AMERICAN SPY FLIGHTS OVER THE U.S.S.R. OR ITS ALLIES. ITALY AND NORWAY WERE AMONG OTHERS MENTIONED. BASES OF ANY PLANES MAKING UNAUTHORIZED FLIGHTS OVER THE RED SPHERE WILL BE HIT, HE SAID.

TURKEY--"THE GOVERNMENT OF (ADNAN MENDERES) WHICH WAS OVERTHROWN YESTERDAY DID NOT PROMOTE THE BETTERMENT OF RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION....WE HAVE BEEN STRIVING FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH TURKEY FOR A LONG TIME."

ML221PED

1117

KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE (390)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S STRONG HINT THAT HE WANTS COMMUNIST CHINA TO SIT WITH THE BIG FOUR IN A SUMMIT CONFERENCE SIX TO EIGHT MONTHS HENCE POSED A NEW PROBLEM TODAY. IF RUSSIA INSISTS AS A NEW CONDITION FOR TALKS AT THE SUMMIT THAT RED CHINA BE INCLUDED, THE DEBATE IS LIKELY TO DRAG ON FOR A LONG TIME. IT SEEMED HERE EXTREMELY UNLIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE TO INTRODUCE THE WHOLE FAR EASTERN PROBLEM INTO SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS AT THIS TIME.

YET, KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS IN HIS KREMLIN SPEECH SEEMED CLEARLY DESIGNED TO BROADEN THE U2 SPY-PLANE INCIDENT INTO A SUBJECT SO LARGE THAT DISCUSSION BY THE BIG FOUR ALONE WOULD NOT BE COMPREHENSIVE ENOUGH.

WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT RED CHINA BE INCLUDED IN THE TALKS CAME A STRONG WARNING FROM KHRUSHCHEV TO JAPAN. HE SAID THAT IF JAPAN ALLOWED ITS TERRITORY TO BE USED AS A BASE FOR SPY FLIGHTS OVER CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, JAPAN WOULD BE MARKED FOR RETALIATORY ATTACKS.

THIS SEEMED TO IMPLY THAT THE PROTECTIVE WING OF SOVIET ROCKETS REACHES OVER RED CHINA.

THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH ALSO EMPHASIZED AGAIN THE SOVIET UNION'S CONTINUED ATTENTION TO COMMUNIST CHINA'S POSITION AND ATTITUDE WHEN WORLD AFFAIRS ARE DISCUSSED.

THE SOVIET LEADER BEGAN BY ATTACKING THE PRESENCE OF A REPRESENTATIVE OF NATIONALIST CHINA ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SITTING IN JUDGMENT ON THE SOVIET SPY-PLANE COMPLAINT. HE DESCRIBED THE FORMOSA DELEGATE AS "A LACKY OF THE AMERICAN LACKY, CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

"IT IS STRANGE THAT CHINA HAS NO PLACE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND DOESN'T PARTICIPATE IN THE POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS," HE SAID. "POSTPONEMENT OF THE SUMMIT PERHAPS WILL MAKE IT MORE FRUITFUL BECAUSE THE FOUR REPRESENTATIVES CANNOT SETTLE ALL PROBLEMS. THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE ASIATIC COUNTRIES. THEY SHOULD NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH CHINA AND INVOLVE IN THE DISCUSSIONS CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA AND POSSIBLY SOME OTHER COUNTRIES."

IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE SOVIET UNION, IN PROPOSING SUMMIT TALKS THAT WOULD INCLUDE RED CHINA, IS SEEKING A NEW TEST OF WESTERN SOLIDARITY. BRITAIN LONG HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA, THOUGH BRITAIN'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN PEIPING HAS BROUGHT RELATIVELY LITTLE COMPENSATION IN THE WAY OF BETTER RELATIONS. PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE ALSO HAS BEEN INSISTING THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE HER EUROPEAN ALLIES INTO CONSULTATION ON HER FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO OBVIOUSLY IS LOOKING FORWARD TO THE TIME WHEN A NEW ADMINISTRATION WILL BE IN OFFICE IN WASHINGTON. MANY RUSSIANS EXPECT WASHINGTON WILL TAKE A NEW LOOK AT THE CHINA PROBLEM THEN.

G745PED

4131

KHRUSHCHEV

MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED TO FARMER ROSWELL GARST OF COON RAPIDS, IOWA, ONE OF HIS HOSTS ON HIS SEPTEMBER VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, IN SPEAKING TODAY OF TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY.

THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE GARST, A FRIEND, BELIEVED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS INSULTED IN THE COLLAPSE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

BUT IF A SOVIET PLANE FLEW OVER GARST'S FARM FOR SECURITY REASONS HE WOULD BE INDIGNANT BECAUSE HE IS AN HONEST MAN, KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

THE PREMIER RECALLED THAT GARST HURLED CORNCOBBS AT NEWSMEN COVERING HIS VISIT TO THE GARST FARM AND SAID HE TOLD HIMSELF: "HERE IS A MAN WHO IS DEFENDING HIS SOVEREIGNTY, LIMITED AS IT IS."

-DASH-
SPEAKING AT A BANKERS' CONVENTION IN DENVER MONDAY, GARST SAID: "THE PREMIER MANAGED TO BE EVEN STUPIDER THAN THE PRESIDENT WHEN HE PUBLICLY INSULTED EISENHOWER. HE TOOK THE CAKE."

ML1010AED

4120

WITH MOSCOW)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 28 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS INDICATED TO AN AUSTRIAN DELEGATION HE WILL TAKE NO DECISIVE ACTION ON WORLD PROBLEMS BEFORE THE U.S. ELECTIONS.

LEOPOLD FIGL, PRESIDENT OF PARLIAMENT AND FORMER AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR, HEADED A PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION RECEIVED BY KHRUSHCHEV IN THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY. FIGL RETURNED TODAY AND SAID:

"HE TOLD US 'WE WANT TO WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS IN THE UNITED STATES AND, AFTER THE U.S. ELECTION, WE WANT TO CONTINUE OUR POLICY OF PEACE.'"

KHRUSHCHEV IS DUE HERE FOR A VISIT JUNE 30.

ML1010AED

492 (LA AX)

WITH MOSCOW

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 28 (AP)--A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO TALK OF A FORTHCOMING SUMMIT CONFERENCE SO SOON AFTER THE UNSUCCESSFUL PARIS MEETING.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTION THAT INDIA, CHINA AND INDONESIA BE INCLUDED IN THE NEXT SUMMIT MEETING.

"LET'S WAIT AND SEE BEFORE WE TALK OF INDIA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE NEXT SUMMIT CONFERENCE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "INDIA DOES NOT WANT TO THRUST OR PROJECT HERSELF ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCREEN--BUT IF HER SERVICES ARE NEEDED AT ANY TIME SHE WILL NOT BE FOUND WANTING."

G612PED

156WX

(350) KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EVIDENTLY WANTS TO LIMIT THE DIPLOMATIC DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE COLLAPSE AND KEEP THE WAY OPEN FOR TOP LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE.

BUT AS FAR AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS CONCERNED KHRUSHCHEV OBVIOUSLY HAS NO THOUGHT OF EVER MEETING WITH HIM AGAIN AND IS QUITE WILLING THEREFORE TO ENGAGE IN RIDICULE OF THE U.S. LEADER FOR WHOM HE ONCE HAD ONLY WARM AND RESPECTFUL WORDS. HENCE HIS REFERENCE TODAY TO THE PRESIDENT'S GOLF-PLAYING AND HIS GIBE THAT TO EISENHOWER THE GAME TAKES PRECEDENCE OVER THE PRESIDENCY.

THOSE ARE AMONG INITIAL WASHINGTON REACTIONS TO THE PREMIER'S LENGTHY KREMLIN SPEECH ON THE FAILURE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH.

30.24-10987

PRIVATELY AUTHORITIES NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD NOT OPENED UP ANY NEW FOREIGN POLICY LINE OR MADE ANY FRESH THREATS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES. A MAIN PURPOSE OF THE TALK SEEMED TO BE TO CONTINUE HIS CAMPAIGN OF PLACING THE BLAME FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BREAKDOWN, ON THE UNITED STATES AND THE SPY FLIGHT DISPUTE. U.S. OFFICIALS WERE INTERESTED IN KHRUSHCHEV'S DECLARATION OF READINESS TO CARRY ON "HONEST NEGOTIATIONS" ON DISARMAMENT. THEY SAID THE TEST OF THIS STATEMENT WOULD COME AT THE NEXT ROUND OF THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA AND AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PROHIBITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

KHRUSHCHEV REASSERTED HIS INTEREST IN A SUMMIT MEETING IN SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS --AFTER EISENHOWER IS OUT OF OFFICE--AND HIS READINESS TO WAIT BEYOND THAT TIME IF CONDITIONS FOR A SUMMIT HAVE NOT BEEN DEVELOPED. HE SAID THE MEETING OUGHT TO BE BROADENED TO INCLUDE COUNTRIES LIKE RED CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA; HE HAS MADE SUCH A PROPOSAL IN FORMER YEARS BUT NEVER INSISTED UPON IT.

HIS CONTINUING TALK ABOUT A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE, HIS FAILURE TO MAKE ANY THREATENING NEW REFERENCES TO BERLIN, HIS STATED DESIRE TO GO ON WITH DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ALL WERE TAKEN HERE AS EVIDENCE OF A DESIRE ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PART TO LIMIT THE IMPACT OF THE PARIS FAILURE AND TO KEEP WAYS OPEN FOR U.S.-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS.

CZ1128AED

A177

(120)

LONDON, SUNDAY, MAY 29 (AP)--A RADIO MOSCOW HOME SERVICE BROADCAST LAST NIGHT DENIED THAT SOVIET SPIES HAD CONCEALED A MICROPHONE INSIDE THE GREAT SEAL WHICH HUNG IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

IT SAID STATEMENTS OF FORMER U.S. AMBASSADORS TO THE SOVIET UNION HAD EXPOSED THE "COMPLETE GROUNDLESSNESS" OF THE CHARGE BY U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THURSDAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE HIGHLY COMPLEX STRUCTURE OF THE ELECTRONIC MICROPHONE MENTIONED BY LODGE INDICATED IT WAS OF RECENT CONSTRUCTION. IT SUGGESTED THAT IT WAS PERHAPS BUILT "AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE SAME PEOPLE WHO SENT POWERS INTO THE SOVIET UNION."

FRANCIS GARY POWERS IS THE U.S. AIRMAN WHO WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER FLYING A U2 SPY PLANE OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

G1132PED

A176 (280)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS MAY 29

(ADVANCE) DUNKERQUE, FRANCE, MAY 28 (AP)--TWENTY YEARS AGO THIS WEEK IT WAS HOT AND CLEAR AT DUNKERQUE AND THE UNPREDICTABLE ENGLISH CHANNEL WAS CALM.

SOME 400,000 MEN BEATEN BY HITLER'S LEGIONS AND BOTTLED UP IN DUNKERQUE ALTERNATELY CURSED THE CLEAR SKIES--FILLED WITH NAZI PLANES--AND PRAYED FOR CALM SEAS SO THE LITTLE PLEASURE BOATS FROM BRITAIN COULD CONTINUE THEIR FANTASTIC EVACUATION.

MINDFUL OF THAT FATEFUL 10-DAY PERIOD 20 YEARS AGO, THE CITY COUNCIL OF DUNKERQUE INVITED THE SURVIVING VETERANS TO RETURN THIS YEAR TO COMMEMORATE THE GRIM BATTLE THAT WAS A BLOODY DEFEAT AND TRIUMPHANT VICTORY AT THE SAME TIME.

EVEN THE WEATHER THIS YEAR SEEMED REMINISCENT. THE 10-DAY ANNIVERSARY PERIOD BEGAN WITH CLEAR, HOT SKIES AND A CALM SEA.

THE BATTLE OF DUNKERQUE TOOK PLACE MAY 26-JUNE 4, 1940. IN THAT TIME GERMAN BOMBERS AND ARTILLERY WRECKED THE PORT AND THE CITY AND MADE A BLOODY CHAOS OF THE BEACHES. BUT THE UNENDING LINE OF PLEASURE BOATS, FERRIES AND NAVAL CRAFT MANAGED TO EVACUATE MORE THAN 330,000 SOLDIERS, MAINLY BRITISH BUT INCLUDING A SCATTERING OF FRENCH AND DUTCH. WITHOUT THAT MANPOWER BRITAIN WOULD HAVE BEEN CRIPPLED. WITH IT, SHE FOUGHT DOGGEDLY ONTO EVENTUAL VICTORY.

MANY OF THOSE WHO SURVIVED THE BEACHES HAVE SINCE DIED--IN WORLD WAR II AND LATER. ALL THESE WILL ALSO BE COMMEMORATED IN THE CEREMONIES HERE JUNE 4-5. DELEGATIONS FROM THE BRITISH LEGION AND

OTHER VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE ON HAND. RAYMOND TRIBOULET, FRENCH MINISTER OF PENSIONS, WILL REPRESENT PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AT A MILITARY REVIEW SUNDAY.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS, MAY 29; MOVED MAY 27.

2140AED

AG

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 28 (AP)--DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES FROM JUNE 7 TO JUNE 20, HIS MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY. AT THE INVITATION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, STRAUSS IS TO TOUR ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY INSTALLATIONS.

TA1211PED

A100

(200)

VATICAN CITY, MAY 28 (AP)--L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF POLAND AGAIN IS TRYING TO CRACK DOWN ON THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

THE VATICAN DAILY, IN A FRONT PAGE ARTICLE, REFERRED TO THE SHAKEUP OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN 1956 AND ITS DECISIONS TO RELAX PRESSURE ON THE CHURCH.

"BUT NOT EVEN FOUR YEARS HAVE GONE BY," OSSERVATORE SAID, "AND THE COMMUNIST REGIME . . . DEMONSTRATES CLEARLY THAT IT WANTS TO WITHDRAW THE THIN 'CONCESSIONS' MADE UNDER THE IMPULSE OF NECESSITY."

"RELIGIOUS TEACHING, AUTHORIZED BY DEGREE . . . IN 1956, IS AGAIN GRAVELY HAMPERED BY ADMINISTRATIVE THREATS, INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE PRESSURES . . . JURIDICALLY THE POSSIBILITY (OF SCHOOLING) EXISTS BUT IN PRACTICE IT BECOMES MORE AND MORE LIMITED AND THEORETICAL."

"THE RIGHT OF ASSOCIATION FOR CATHOLICS IS NON-EXISTENT, AND THERE ARE SIGNS WHICH LEAVE FEARS THAT THE RIGHT OF THE CHURCH TO RULE ITSELF IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS . . . IS AGAIN ENDANGERED WITH THE EXCUSE OF POLITICAL EXCESSES . . ."

"AND FINALLY WITH DEFAMATORY TRIALS--A METHOD ALREADY USED BY HITLER'S GERMANY AND NAZISM--ONE TRIES TO DISCREDIT THE CLERGY IN THE EYES OF THE FAITHFUL."

"IT IS NOT TRUE THAT RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE EXISTS IN POLAND," OSSERVATORE SAID.

G/RK637PED

A90

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 28 (AP)--WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, HAS TOLD THE COUNTRY'S SCIENTIFIC RESEARCHERS THEIR WORK WILL BE LIMITED TO FIELDS THAT CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT SCIENTISTS BE LED BY THE DIRECTIVES OF THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT. THE PROGRAM OF OUR PARTY SHOULD DETERMINE THE DIRECTION OF RESEARCH FOR POLISH SCIENTISTS," GOMULKA SAID.

GOMULKA OUTLINED THE PARTY'S POSITION ON SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE PRESIDUM OF THE POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES FRIDAY. THE SPEEDH WAS PUBLISHED BY THE POLISH NEWS AGENCY (PAP) TODAY.

G607PED

A98

(280)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT TITO SAID TODAY "THE BIG POWERS SHOULD BE TOLD THAT THEY HAVE NO RIGHT TO TOY WITH THE FATE OF HUMANITY."

TITO SPOKE AT SUBOTICA, A YUGOSLAV TOWN CLOSE TO THE HUNGARIAN BORDER.

"THE BIG POWERS ARE NOT THE ONES WHICH COULD BE FULLY ENTRUSTED WITH THE TASK OF SECURING PEACE IN A SHORT TIME, SOMETHING HUMANITY SO

ANXIOUSLY EXPECTS," HE SAID.
TITO DISCUSSED THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND BLAMED ITS FAILURE ON THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE SHOT DOWN BY THE SOVIETS.
THE PLANE INCIDENT "REFLECTS A POLICY WHICH IS NOT PERMISSIBLE, ESPECIALLY IN SUCH A DIFFICULT SITUATION WHEN EVERY MISCALCULATED GESTURE CAN PROVOKE A WORLD CATASTROPHE," HE SAID.
"THIS WAS NOT A USUAL ACTION OF AN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. HERE IS THE CASE OF A PLANE WHICH CAN REPRESENT A BIG DANGER BECAUSE IT CAN CARRY ATOM BOMBS, TOO."
TITO TERMED THE U2 INCIDENT AN "UNDERTAKING OF IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS, WHICH REGRETFULLY WAS ENDORSED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."
THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT IN SPITE OF THE SUMMIT FAILURE IN PARIS THERE WOULD BE "ONE AND MORE MEETINGS ON WHICH, AT THE END, THE SETTLEMENT OF EXISTING WORLD PROBLEMS WILL BE APPROACHED IN A PEACEFUL WAY."
BUT HE WARNED "IT IS IN INTEREST OF ALL THAT THE BIG POWERS SHOULD BE TOLD THAT THEY HAVE NO RIGHT TO TOY WITH THE FATE OF HUMANITY."
"IT IS NECESSARY THAT ALL--WHO DO NOT WISH WAR BUT PEACE--SOMEHOW UNITED MORALLY AND SPIRITUALLY AND SHOW THEIR FORCE IN ORDER TO PREVENT THOSE WAR-MINDED CIRCLES IN THE WEST, WHICH RATHER IRRESPONSIBLY TOY WITH THE FATE OF THE WHOLE WORLD," TITO SAID.

B52 (SEG)

(130)
MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)--THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR TODAY WARNED BRITAIN ABOUT THE DANGERS OF AN INVASION BY THE GERMANS.
RED STAR DEVOTED A FULL PAGE TO DOCUMENTS OF HITLER'S GERMAN STAFF ABOUT NAZI GERMANY'S PREPARATIONS FOR OPERATION SEA LION--AN INVASION OF BRITAIN--DURING WORLD WAR II.
"THE PRESENT POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS OF BRITAIN SHOULD BE ALERTED BY THE FACT THAT AGGRESSIVE ARMED FORCES OF GERMAN IMPERIALISM HAVE BEEN RESTORED AND ARE BEING STRENGTHENED NEAR THE ENGLISH CHANNEL," THE PAPER SAID.
"SOME BRITISH RULERS, LIKE AN OSTRICH WHO HIDES HIS HEAD IN SAND IN MOMENTS OF DANGER, ARE SHUTTING THEIR EYES TO BONN'S REVANCHIST POLICY. THEREBY A SITUATION IS BEING CREATED IN WHICH THE SEA LION OPERATION MAY WELL BE REPEATED."

A84

PRECEDENCE HONG KONG DAY (140)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 28 (AP)--"LORD MONTGOMERY," THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY, "IS NOT PARTICULARLY WELL KNOWN FOR HIS BALANCED VIEWS."
THE SPOKESMAN, JAMES SHEN, WAS REFERRING TO COMMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO THE TOURING BRITISH MARSHAL THIS WEEK BY PEIPING RADIO. THESE INCLUDED SUPPORT FOR COMMUNIST CHINA'S CLAIM THAT FORMOSA IS PART OF CHINA.
"WE ARE NOT DISMAYED OR CONCERNED BY THIS LATEST EXAMPLE OF HIS LUNACY," SHEN CONTINUED. "WE EXPECTED HIM TO BECOME BEGUILED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS . . . IT IS QUITE OBVIOUS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT HAVE ACCEPTED HIM AS A GUEST IN THE FIRST PLACE IF THEY HAD NOT BEEN CONVINCED OF HIS GULLIBILITY . . ."
HE LABELLED MONTGOMERY A "GUILLESS BLOWHARD."
MONTGOMERY RETURNED FROM RED CHINA TO HONG KONG TODAY, REFUSING TO COMMENT ON THE PEIPING BROADCASTS ATTRIBUTING STATEMENTS TO HIM.

A87

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 29 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A "FAKE PEACE LOVER" AND SAID HIS ADDRESS TO THE NATIONAL LAST WEEK WAS AN EXAMPLE OF "DOUBLE-DEALING TACTICS."
THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING.
IT SAID EISENHOWER HAD ADVOCATED PEACE ON THE ONE HAND AND THEN CALLED FOR "ARMS EXPANSION AND WAR PREPARATIONS" ON THE OTHER.

A82

TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)--RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES TODAY OF CONTINUING THE COLD WAR BY RESTORING TO "ARMAMENT EXPANSION AND WAR PREPARATION."
"THEY HAVE CONCLUDED A SERIES OF AGGRESSIVE MILITARY ALLIANCES. THEY HAVE SET UP MILITARY BASES EVERYWHERE. THEY ARE ACTIVELY REVIVING WEST GERMAN AND JAPANESE MILITARISM," CHOU CHARGED.
THE CHINESE LEADER MADE THE STATEMENT AT A STATE BANQUET IN ULAN BATOR GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY THE MONGOLIAN GOVERNMENT. HE WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO.

G544PED

A27(CQ)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 29 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED TODAY A U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTRUDED INTO CHINESE TERRITORIAL AIR SPACE OVER KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, YESTERDAY. PEIPING RADIO SAID RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED ITS 101ST "SERIOUS WARNING" TO THE UNITED STATES AGAINST SUCH "MILITARY PROVOCATIONS."

18 (300)

ML127PED

AMS BUDGET

KISHI

BY KEN ISHII

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 29 (AP)--TWO OF JAPAN'S MOST POWERFUL NEWSPAPERS BITTERLY DENOUNCED TODAY PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S INTENTION TO REMAIN IN OFFICE DESPITE VEHEMENT LEFTWING CRITICISM OF HIS U.S. POLICY AND THE GRAVE POLITICAL CRISIS IT HAS GENERATED.
IT SEEMED DOUBTFUL THE CRISIS WOULD ABATE APPRECIABLY, IF AT ALL, BY THE TIME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVES HERE JUNE 19 FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT.

BUT THE 63-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY HE WOULD PERSONALLY GUARANTEE THERE WOULD BE NO SERIOUS INCIDENTS DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL VISIT.

THERE HAS BEEN CONCERN THAT LEFTWING DEMONSTRATORS AGAINST THE JUST RATIFIED U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY MIGHT STIR TROUBLE. CANCELLATION OF THE EISENHOWER VISIT HAS BEEN ONE OF THEIR MAIN SLOGANS.

KISHI'S FRIDAY REMARKS WERE CRITICIZED IN EDITORIALS IN ASAHI AND MAINICHI, HAVING A COMBINED CIRCULATION OF SOME SEVEN MILLION. THE WORDAGE WAS ESPECIALLY STRONG, EVEN IN A NATION WITH A PREDOMINANTLY ANTI-KISHI PRESS.

"IN FORMER DAYS," SAID ASAHI, "ANY GOVERNMENT THAT HAS MADE SUCH DISASTROUS POLICY MISTAKES (AS KISHI) WOULD HAVE RESIGNED LONG AGO TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY. KISHI SAYS HE ALONE IS RESPONSIBLE, BUT ALL HE HAS OFFERED SO FAR IS WORDS...."

YOMIURI DECLARED: "KISHI HAS COMPLETELY IGNORED OVERWHELMING PUBLIC OPINION...."

THE REFERENCE WAS TO THE TACTICS USED BY KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS ON MAY 20 WHEN THEY RATIFIED THE NEW TREATY IN THE LOWER HOUSE. THEY CALLED IN POLICE TO REMOVE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS TRYING TO BAR THE SPEAKER FROM CALLING A SESSION, THEN APPROVED THE PACT MINUS THE SOCIALISTS.

KISHI TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN SPITE OF LEFTWING OPPOSITION, HE BELIEVES THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF JAPANESE SUPPORT HIS U.S. POLICY AND WELCOME THE OPPORTUNITY TO GREET THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ANTI-TREATY DEMONSTRATIONS REACHED NEW HEIGHTS THURSDAY WHEN 100,000 JAPANESE MARCHED AND SHOUTED IN FRONT OF THE DIET AND PRESENTED ANTI-TREATY PETITIONS. SOME EXTREMIST STUDENTS THREW ROCKS AND ENGAGED IN FREE-FOR-ALLS WITH POLICE.

KISHI MAINTAINS A U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY IS ESSENTIAL FOR JAPAN'S SECURITY. LEFTWINGERS SAY IT MIGHT INVOLVE JAPAN IN A WAR BECAUSE IT PERMITS AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN THIS COUNTRY.

TA1220PFD

A48 (320)

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, MAY 28 (AP)—WORLD WAR II OFFICIALLY ENDED TODAY FOR TWO BEWILDERED JAPANESE SOLDIERS WHO SPENT 16 YEARS HIDING IN THE JUNGLES OF GUAM LIVING ON ROOTS, WORMS AND GRASSHOPPERS. EX-CORP. MASASHI ITO AND PFC BUNZO MINAGAWA, BOTH 39, ARRIVED HOME MORE IN THE STYLE OF CONQUERORS THAN MEMBERS OF A DEFEATED ARMY. A CROWD OF 1,000 WAS ON HAND TO GREET THEM ALONG WITH 150 NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AS THEY STEPPED OFF AT TACHIKAWA AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TOKYO.

THEY WERE FLOWN FROM THE TINY U.S. MID-PACIFIC ISLAND IN AN AMERICAN PLANE AND WEARING AMERICAN BUSINESS SUITS.

THE TWO MEN HAD SPENT THEIR ROBINSON CRUSOE-LIKE EXISTENCE ONLY A STONE'S THROW FROM CIVILIZATION AND POSSIBLE REPATRIATION EARLIER HAD THEY CHOSEN TO GIVE UP. GUAM IS ONLY 25 MILES LONG AND SOME EIGHT MILES WIDE WITH A NATIVE POPULATION OF 60,000.

MINAGAWA WAS DISCOVERED AND CAPTURED BY GUAM NATIVES MAY 21, AND IT WAS FOUND TWO DAYS LATER.

LONG OFFICIALLY LISTED AS DEAD, THE TWO MEN WERE WHISKED FROM THE PLANE ON ARRIVING HERE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ITO WAS SO FILLED WITH EMOTION HE HAD DIFFICULTY SPEAKING. HIS EYES BRIMMED WITH TEARS AS HE RELATED HOW THEY LIVED.

MINAGAWA ALSO TOLD OF HOW "WE ATE ROOTS, WORMS, GRASS AND GRASSHOPPERS. IT'S NO USE TELLING YOU BECAUSE YOU WOULDN'T BELIEVE IT. YOU CAN'T IMAGINE SUCH A LIFE. WE WERE SLEEPING EVERY NIGHT IN THE RAIN ON THE GROUND." GUAM HAS VERY HEAVY RAINFALL.

ALTHOUGH THEY HAD EXCHANGED THEIR TATTERED RAGS FOR NEAT CLOTHES, THE MEN WERE OBVIOUSLY DAZED, OFTEN APPARENTLY UNAWARE THAT THEY WERE SPEAKING SIMULTANEOUSLY. "I'M ALL CONFUSED," SAID ITO.

THEY WERE AMONG THE SURVIVORS OF SOME 20,000 JAPANESE TROOPS BELIEVED TO HAVE DIED TO THE LAST MAN IN A BANZAI CHARGE IN 1944. BUT 600 WERE TAKEN PRISONER BY THE AMERICANS AND REPATRIATED.

EIGHT STRAGGLERS WERE FOUND IN 1951 AND SENT HOME. "I DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY MORE LEFT," SAID MINAGAWA.

WHEN ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER THEY HAD SEEN LEAFLETS WRITTEN BY THEIR RELATIVES AND DROPPED BY HELICOPTER OVER THE JUNGLE SEVERAL YEARS AGO, THEY SAID "YES, BUT WE DIDN'T BELIEVE THEM. WE THOUGHT IT WAS PROPAGANDA."

7528AFD

A116

(240)

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, MAY 28 (AP)—THE NEWSPAPER LA RAZON SAID TODAY ADOLPH EICHMANN WAS CAPTURED BY ISRAELI SECRET AGENTS MAY 11 IN SUBURBAN BUENOS AIRES.

EICHMANN, NOW A PRISONER IN ISRAEL, IS ACCUSED OF SHARING MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH OF SIX MILLION JEWS DURING THE NAZI REGIME. ISRAELI OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED EARLY THIS WEEK HE WAS IN CUSTODY BUT HAVE DECLINED TO SAY WHERE OR WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED.

LA RAZON, WITHOUT GIVING THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION, REPORTED EICHMANN WAS SEIZED IN A BUENOS AIRES SUBURB, DRUGGED AND TAKEN TO A HOUSE OF A JEWISH ORGANIZATION IN BUENOS AIRES. THE PAPER SAID HE WAS KEPT THERE FOR SEVEN DAYS UNTIL HE WAS TAKEN OUT OF ARGENTINA BY PLANE.

JEWISH SOURCES HERE SAID THURSDAY EICHMANN HAD BEEN FLOWN OUT OF ARGENTINA IN A SPECIAL PLANE WHICH BROUGHT ISRAEL'S DELEGATION TO ARGENTINE INDEPENDENCE DAY CEREMONIES.

LA RAZON'S ACCOUNT SAID HE WAS TAKEN ABOARD "A PRIVATE PLANE" MAY 21. THE PLANE FLEW TO RECIFE, IN NORTHERN BRAZIL, IT SAID, WHERE EICHMANN WAS TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PLANE FOR A DIRECT FLIGHT TO ISRAEL.

IN VIENNA, THE NEWSPAPER NEUES OESTERREICH SAID EICHMANN'S WIFE, VERA, UNKNOWNLY LED ISRAELI AGENTS TO HER HUSBAND IN SOUTH AMERICA. THE PAPER SAID AGENTS PICKED UP MRS. EICHMANN'S TRAIL WHEN SHE TURNED UP IN VIENNA IN 1958 TO HAVE HER AUSTRIAN PASSPORT RENEWED. IT SAID

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THEY FOLLOWED HER WHEN SHE LEFT AND FINALLY TRACKED DOWN EICHMANN IN SOUTH AMERICA.

RELATIVES OF EICHMANN, INCLUDING HIS BROTHER ROBERT, A LINZ, AUSTRIA, LAWYER, HAVE DENIED THEY KNEW EICHMANN SURVIVED WORLD WAR II AND HAVE SAID THEY HAVE NOT HEARD OF MRS. EICHMANN AND HER THREE SONS SINCE 1952.

G737PED

199

NEW YORK, MAY 28 (AP)—ANTI-SEMITISM AND HITLERISM APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN "RESCUED FROM THE UNDERWORLD AND ARE ONCE AGAIN CREDIBLE POSSIBILITIES," THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY.

FOR THIS REASON, SAID DR. ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN, AJC VICE PRESIDENT, THE TRIAL IN ISRAEL OF FORMER NAZI ADOLF EICHMANN, ACCUSED MASS MURDERER, WILL HAVE A "SALUTARY EFFECT IN REMINDING THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THE WORLD OF THE HORRORS OF THE HITLER ERA."

DR. GOLDSTEIN, RABBI OF CONGREGATION B'NAI JESHURUN HERE, TOLD THE CONGRESS' BIENNIAL CONVENTION:

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN UNTHINKABLE 10 YEARS AGO THAT NAZISM COULD AGAIN BECOME A POPULAR 'FAD' ON ANY LEVEL OF SOCIETY. YET TODAY, EVEN WITHOUT MAGNIFYING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE HUNDREDS OF ANTI-SEMITIC OUTBREAKS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN SCORES OF COUNTRIES--MOST OF THEM WESTERN DEMOCRACIES--IT IS A MATTER OF DISTRESS THAT YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS SHOULD BE ATTRACTED TO NAZISM AND FASCISM . . . IT WOULD BE FOLLY TO DISMISS THE MATTER LIGHTLY.

"BECAUSE THE NIGHTMARE OF THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS IS NO LONGER FRESH IN OUR MINDS, THE TRIAL OF ADOLF EICHMANN LOOMS AS A SIGNIFICANT EVENT FOR THE NEW DECADE JUST BEGUN, REMINDING US--FOR THE SAKE OF THE FUTURE--THAT THE HORRORS OF THE NAZI PAST MUST NEVER BE PERMITTED TO HAPPEN AGAIN."

THE CONVENTION, ATTENDED BY 650 DELEGATES, ENDS TOMORROW.

G635PED

A60WX

(520) NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT PROBE

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)—SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) SAID TODAY HE'S STILL TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT INFORMATION WAS OF SUCH IMPORTANCE AS TO "JUSTIFY THE RISK OF THE U2 FLIGHT ONLY TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE SUMMIT."

IF THIS INFORMATION IS CLASSIFIED SECRET, GORE SAID, HE WOULD "ABIDE BY ALL SECURITY REQUIREMENTS." GORE SITS ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH YESTERDAY HEARD SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S EXPLANATION OF THE HANDLING OF THE SPY PLANE FAILURE.

"PERHAPS THE FIRST THING THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ASK ITSELF IS HOW IT CAME ABOUT THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WAS BEING HELD WITHOUT PRECISE PLANNING AND WITHOUT SOME ASSURANCE THAT A MINIMUM AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED BY THE HEADS OF STATE," GORE SAID.

OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S PERFORMANCE AT THE SUMMIT, GORE SAID "ONLY TIME WILL TELL WHETHER THIS IS A TEMPORARY TACTIC OR AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR COMMUNIST STRATEGY OF FORCE,"

ADDING:

"IF IT IS THE LATTER, THEN WE MUST GIRD OURSELVES FOR A BERLIN CRISIS IN DUE COURSE AND FOR CRISES IN OTHER AREAS WHERE A RECESSION OF UNITED STATES OR WESTERN POWER INVITES COMMUNIST MUSCLE.

"ONE HEARTENING CONCEPT IS APPARENT--UNITY TO PERSIST IN BUSINESSLIKE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS."

AS THE COMMITTEE TOOK A WEEKEND RECESS IN THE INVESTIGATION, BOTH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS SAID THEY DOUBTED THE U2 INCIDENT WOULD BE A MAJOR CAMPAIGN ISSUE THIS YEAR, OR EVEN BRING OUT MANY FACTS NOT ALREADY KNOWN.

"IT'S PRETTY RISKY BUSINESS FROM WHICH TO TRY TO MAKE POLITICAL HAY," SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AGREED WITH AIKEN THAT THERE LIKELY WILL BE NO PARTISAN ADVANTAGES.

"IT HAS BEEN LARGELY AMICABLE SO FAR," FULBRIGHT ADDED, DESPITE ONE SQUABBLE HE HAD WITH SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS).

FULBRIGHT SAID ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, WILL TESTIFY TUESDAY WHEN THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS RESUME. THERE IS NO PLAN TO MAKE PUBLIC A CENSORED TRANSCRIPT OF DULLES' TESTIMONY, AS WAS DONE WITH HERTER.

"SO FAR WE HAVE HEARD VERY LITTLE THAT WAS NOT PREVIOUSLY KNOWN," AIKEN SAID. "PERHAPS THE DULLES TESTIMONY MAY BE MORE ILLUMINATING. HE IS IN A BETTER POSITION TO FILL IN THE MISSING BITS IN THE CHAIN OF INCIDENTS."

THE CIA DIRECTED THE ILL-FATED FLIGHT OF THE U2 PLANE WHICH FELL INTO SOVIET HANDS MAY 1 AND GAVE KHRUSHCHEV A MADE-TO-ORDER EXCUSE FOR TORPEDOING THE PARIS CONFERENCE BEFORE IT STARTED.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE HOPES THE INQUIRY WILL END WITHIN A WEEK. HE SAID HE WILL GIVE HIS COMMITTEE A CHANCE TO MAKE A REPORT AND RECOMMENDATIONS IF IT DESIRES.

MEANWHILE IT WAS LEARNED THAT ONE OF THE FEW DELETIONS FROM THE MORE THAN 200 PAGES OF TRANSCRIPT RELEASED TO NEWSMEN INVOLVED A TEMPER CLASH BETWEEN SEN. GORE AND FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D-OHIO).

LAUSCHE REPORTEDLY OBJECTED TO SOME QUESTIONS BY GORE ABOUT CIA DECISIONS ON THE SPY PLANE FLIGHT. GORE SHOT BACK THAT LAUSCHE WAS MAKING A FOURTH OF JULY SPEECH. ALL OF THIS WAS DELETED.

SEN. WILEY TOLD A REPORTER IT WAS CLEAR KHRUSHCHEV "HAD MADE UP HIS MIND TO BUST UP THE CONFERENCE" PRIOR TO THE MAY 1 FLIGHT OF THE SPY PLANE OVER RUSSIA.

HE DENOUNCED AS "ALL BALONEY" EFFORTS HE SAID SOME DEMOCRATS MADE TO BLAME THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE ENTIRELY ON THE U2 INCIDENT.

"IT WAS VERY APPARENT TO ME THAT THEY WERE TRYING TO SAY JUST WHAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN SAYING," WILEY SAID.

SR359PED

A40WX

AMS BUDGET (550)

SUMMIT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)—FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL MEET HERE NEXT WEEK TO ASSESS SOVIET INTENTIONS AND DISCUSS FUTURE STRATEGY IN THE LIGHT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE FAILURE.

INDICATIONS TODAY WERE THAT THEY WOULD FIND THE OUTLOOK LESS OMINOUS NOW THAN IT APPEARED TO BE IN PARIS LAST WEEK IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BIG FOUR MEETING WAS WRECKED.

A SPEECH BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW TODAY PROVIDED THE LATEST EVIDENCE THAT THE IMPACT OF THE SUMMIT BLOWUP AND THE RELATED U.S.-SOVIET SPY PLANE DISPUTE MAY BE LIMITED. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE STRUCK BY THE RELATIVELY MILD TONE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES AND ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE ARE DUE IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY MORNING TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL.

OFFICIALS SAID SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER PLANS TO DISCUSS PRIVATELY WITH THEM THE SITUATION RESULTING FROM THE BREAK-DOWN IN TOPLEVEL SOVIET-WESTERN RELATIONS.

THE EIGHT-NATION COUNCIL MEETING WILL ALSO BRING TO WASHINGTON FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND. THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO CONCERN ITSELF WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF NEW COMMUNIST MOVES IN ASIA DURING THE MONTHS IMMEDIATELY AHEAD.

HERTER TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY, IN THE OPENING OF ITS INQUIRY INTO THE SPY PLANE ROW AND THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE, THAT COMMUNIST CHINA MIGHT APPLY NEW MILITARY PRESSURES IN ASIA NOW THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE GROWN WORSE.

HE ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE PREPARED TO WITHSTAND "AGGRESSIVE PRESSURES" IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD INCLUDING BERLIN.

HOWEVER, HERTER SAID THAT SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN "NO RADICAL ALTERATION" IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY AND HIS TOP ADVISER ON SOVIET AFFAIRS, CHARLES E. BOHLEN, EXPRESSED DOUBT TO THE COMMITTEE THAT KHRUSHCHEV INTENDS TO INTENSIFY THE COLD WAR TO ANY GREAT DEGREE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST SPEECH WAS READ HERE AS BEARING OUT THESE ESTIMATES OF THE PRESENT STATE OF SOVIET-WESTERN RELATIONS. OFFICIALS NOTED THAT ALTHOUGH HE RIDICULED EISENHOWER'S ENTHUSIASM FOR GOLF AND CONTINUED TO BLAME THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PARIS FIASCO HE ALSO SAID HE STILL BELIEVES EISENHOWER WANTS PEACE IN THE WORLD.

MUCH OF HIS ATTACK APPEARED TO BE AIMED AT UNDERMINING ALLIED CONFIDENCE IN U.S. LEADERSHIP AS CONDUCTED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT HERTER HAD PREDICTED YESTERDAY A CONTINUED SOVIET PROPAGANDA EFFORT "DESIGNED TO SPLIT OFF THE UNITED STATES FROM ITS ALLIES."

WHILE THERE WAS NO FORMAL WHITE HOUSE OR STATE DEPARTMENT REACTION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S TALK, OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED INTEREST IN HIS DECLARATION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO GO FORWARD WITH DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

FULL SCALE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS ARE TO BE RESUMED AT GENEVA EARLY NEXT MONTH. A CONFERENCE ON PROHIBITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS CONTINUES THERE MEANWHILE.

OFFICIAL WASHINGTON SHOWED NO ENTHUSIASM FOR A KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL THAT ANY FUTURE SUMMIT MEETING SHOULD INCLUDE NATIONS OTHER THAN THE BIG FOUR, AMONG THEM RED CHINA, INDIA, AND INDONESIA. SOVIET SUGGESTIONS FOR BROADENING SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS IN THE PAST HAVE DRAWN WESTERN OPPOSITION BECAUSE, AMONG OTHER REASONS, THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

JC234PED

A57WX

FRENCH (290)

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASSURED FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSULT CLOSELY WITH BOTH FRANCE AND BRITAIN ON MAJOR ISSUES OF CONCERN TO THE THREE POWERS.

THE PROMISE WAS MADE IN PARIS LAST WEEK, INFORMANTS SAID, FOLLOWING THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

EISENHOWER WAS DESCRIBED AS VERY FAVORABLY IMPRESSED WITH DE GAULLE'S HANDLING OF THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE REFUSAL OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO CONTINUE MEETING WITH WESTERN LEADERS UNLESS EISENHOWER APOLOGIZED FOR SPY FLIGHTS.

OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH THE PARIS DISCUSSIONS SAID EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE AMOUNTED TO A PLEDGE OF CONTINUING AND, WHERE NECESSARY, INCREASING THE SYSTEM OF CONSULTATIONS WHICH WAS INSTITUTED AMONG THE THREE POWERS ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO—AFTER DE GAULLE BECAME PRESIDENT OF FRANCE.

THERE MAY BE MORE WESTERN SUMMIT TALKS IF EVENTS REQUIRE THEM.

AUTHORITIES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT EISENHOWER HAS STILL NOT AGREED TO A PROPOSAL MADE BY DE GAULLE IN SEPTEMBER 1958 TO CREATE A KIND OF THREE-POWER DIRECTORATE WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. THE UNITED STATES HAS OPPOSED THIS ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 15 NATION ALLIANCE AS A FORM OF GREAT POWER DOMINATION.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS ALSO RULED OUT, BECAUSE OF OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS, ANY MOVE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE TO PROVIDE FRANCE WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORITY TO ASSIST BRITAIN WITH

ATOMIC WEAPONS INFORMATION ON AN EXCHANGE BASIS, BUT UNDER THE LAW THE ADMINISTRATION HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT IT IS NOT EMPOWERED TO ASSIST ANY OTHER ALLIED COUNTRY.

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A20WX
(440) PMS BUDGET
SOVIET BUGGING
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--U.S. SLEUTHS TODAY KEPT VACANT A SIZEABLE SPACE IN THEIR SECRET TROPHY ROOM AND CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED THEY'LL FILL IT WITH SOVIET SPY DEVICES SEIZED IN U.S. EMBASSIES ABROAD. SO FAR, IN 10 YEARS OF PROBING THROUGH EVERY NOOK AND CRANNY OF U.S. DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS OVERSEAS, THEY HAVE TURNED UP WELL OVER 100 SPY GADGETS PLANTED BY COMMUNISTS.

THEY REPORT THE TEMPO OF COMMUNIST BUGGING HAS STEPPED UP. AND THEY FEEL SURE THEY CAN PULL OUT THE BUGS JUST ABOUT AS FAST AS THE REDS PUT THEM IN, EVEN TOUGH THE SOVIETS ARE DEVISING EVER FANCIER ELECTRONIC GIMMICKS.

CAPTURED MICROPHONES, TAPPED TELEPHONES AND THE LIKE ARE SHIPPED BACK TO WASHINGTON AND KEPT IN A SECRET ROOM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR TRAINING U.S. DIPLOMATS TO BE WARY WHEN THEY GO OVERSEAS.

A DISPLAY BOARD SHOWING VARIOUS COMMUNIST BUGGING SAMPLES IS LESS THAN HALF FULL RIGHT NOW. SECURITY MEN ARE LEAVING THE REST BLANK--EXPECTANTLY.

ONE ADDITION THEY COUNT ON COMING ACROSS SOON IS A TINY TV CAMERA. SO FAR THEIR TROPHIES INCLUDE ONLY STILL CAMERAS PLUS VARIOUS SOUND-CATCHING GADGETS. BUT THEY FIGURE THE REDS CAN NOW BUILD A TV CAMERA 6 BY 5 BY 2 INCHES, WITH RECESSED LENS--SMALL ENOUGH TO EMBED IN A WALL, FLOOR OR CEILING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO SUCH SECURITY PROGRAM IN PRE-COLD WAR DAYS. SO NO THOROUGH CHECK WAS MADE OF THE WOODEN PLAQUE BEARING THE U.S. SEAL WHICH A RUSSIAN GROUP GAVE TO U.S. AMBASSADOR AVERELL HARRIMAN IN MOSCOW IN 1945.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL 1952--THREE AMBASADORS AND SEVEN YEARS LATER--THAT A CHECK TURNED UP THE SECRET MICROPHONE GEHIND THE EAGLE'S BEAK WHICH AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE SHOWED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL THURSDAY.

THE PLAQUE HAD HUNG IN THE AMBASSADORIAL RESIDENCE, SPASSO HOUSE, IN A ROOM USED AS A BEDROOM AND STUDY, OR HAD BEEN KEPT IN STORAGE. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C. MARSHALL SLEPT IN THE ROOM WHEN HE ATTENDED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW IN 1947.

HARRIMAN SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE EAGLE WAS NOT BUGGED WHILE HE WAS IN MOSCOW. THE SECURITY EXPERTS AREN'T SO SURE.

HARRIMAN SAID THE MICROPHONE-RADIO FOUND WAS OF AN ADVANCED TYPE NOT DEVELOPED UNTIL LATER YEARS. BUT THE SLEUTHS BELIEVE THE EAGLE ORIGINALLY CONTAINED AN OLDER, LARGER MODEL. THEY DEDUCE THIS FROM THE SIZE AND MARKINGS OF THE SECRET HALLOW IN THE PLAQUE, WHICH WAS BIGGER THAN NEEDED FOR THE DEVICE LODGE DISPLAYED.

THE SECURITY MEN DON'T KNOW JUST WHEN THE EAGLE WAS BUGGED. IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN ORIGINALLY, OR WHEN IT WAS SENT OUT FOR REPAIRS, OR DURING TWO OCCASIONS WHEN A SOVIET HANDYMAN TOOK IT TO STORAGE.

SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID DURING YESTERDAY'S SUMMIT INQUIRY THAT THE SOVIET BUGGING WAS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

U.S. DIPLOMATS SENT TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES ARE TOLD TO ASSUME--INTERNATIONAL LAW OR NOT--THAT THEIR TELEPHONE CALLS ARE NOT PRIVATE. SPECIALLY TRAINED SECURITY MEN WITH MODERN DETECTION DEVICES ARE ASSIGNED TO FERRET OUT THE TINY, CONCEALED EAVESDROPPING DEVICES.

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A164WX
(290) SEATO
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--ADM. HARRY D. FELT SAID TODAY SEATO'S MILITARY ADVISERS CONSIDER SOUTHEAST ASIA A PRIME TARGET FOR COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE LITTLE KINGDOM OF LAOS THE FIRST POINT OF ENTRY. FELT, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, THE SITUATION HAS WORSENERED IN SOUTH VIET NAM AND THERE IS NOW MORE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY THERE THAN IN LAOS ITSELF.

AT THE SAME TIME THE SEATO MILITARY ADVISERS, IN A MILDLY-WORDED COMMUNIQUE, SAID "EXISTING DEFENSIVE PLANS WERE REVIEWED AND UP-DATED IN THE LIGHT OF THE CURRENT SITUATION" DURING A FOUR-DAY MEETING JUST ENDED.

"CONSIDERATION WAS GIVEN TO DANGERS ARISING FROM COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN THE TREATY AREA," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION PLEDGES EIGHT NATIONS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN AND THAILAND--TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND SUBVERSION. THE TREATY AREA INCLUDES VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

FELT, WHO SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MILITARY GROUP DURING THE MEETING HERE, SAID THERE IS POTENTIAL TROUBLE BREWING ALL OF THE TIME--PARTICULARLY WITH COMMUNIST CHINA MAINTAINING A CONSIDERABLE FORCE OF TROOPS AND AIRCRAFT AND BUILDING NAVAL STRENGTH IN THE AREA OPPOSITE TAIWAN.

HE DESCRIBED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU OFF THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND AS "TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT FROM THE PSYCHOLOGICAL POINT OF VIEW."

"IF RED CHINA TOOK QUEMOY AND MATSU IT WOULD MEAN THE LOSS OF A CONSIDERABLE FORCE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS, PROBABLY MEAN THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE WOULD HAVE TAKEN A DRUBBING AND THE NATIONALIST NAVY A DEFEAT," FELT SAID.

FELT ESTIMATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS 100 SUBMARINES IN THE PACIFIC, NONE OF THEM YET KNOWN TO BE NUCLEAR POWERED AND ONLY RUMORED TO HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF FIRING MISSILES.

HE SAID THE SOVIET SUBMARINES ARE SNORKEL-EQUIPPED AND ARE VENTURING FARTHER TO SEA.

COMMUNIST CHINA HAS ABOUT 20 SUBMARINES, FELT SAID, BUT SEEMS TO BE USING THEM FOR COASTAL DEFENSE. THERE IS NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY CHINESE SUBMARINES WITH MISSILE CAPABILITIES, HE ADDED.

CZ&JC1154AFD

A29WA
NIXON-SEATO

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON WILL BE THE CHIEF SPEAKER AT THE OPENING OF THE SEATO FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE HERE TUESDAY.

THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION MEETING WILL CONTINUE THROUGH JUNE 3. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO EXPLANATION AS TO WHY NIXON HAD BEEN ASSIGNED THE CEREMONIAL ROLE NORMALLY TAKEN AT SEATO MEETINGS BY THE CHIEF OF STATE.

THE STATEMENT SIMPLY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL ENTERTAIN THE VISITING MINISTERS AT LUNCH AFTER THE OPENING SESSION.

MEMBERS OF SEATO ARE AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, BRITAIN AND THE U.S.

JC131PFD

A69WX

(470) RUSSIANS-CARRIE

BY JOHN BECKLER

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)—A WASHINGTON CAB DRIVER HAS TOLD THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT THAT A SOVIET DIPLOMAT PROMISED HIM "BIG MONEY" IF HE WENT TO WORK FOR THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND "COMPLETED STUDIES" FOR THE RUSSIANS.

DEPARTMENT FILES ALSO DISCLOSE THAT A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE RECEIVED \$150 FROM A SOVIET OFFICIAL FOR MATERIAL DEALING WITH THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE.

STEPHEN B. GLEASON, 42, A CAB DRIVER, AND RAOUL F. KULBERG, 29, THE EX-STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE, TOLD THEIR STORIES WHEN ADVISED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS RUSSIAN AGENTS. BOTH DENIED THEY WERE AGENTS BUT FOLLOWED THE ADVICE.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT RECORDS ALSO SHOWED THAT A THIRD MAN, WILLIAM F. BAFF, REGISTERED AS A RUSSIAN AGENT.

BAFF, A 72-YEAR-OLD WASHINGTON LAWYER, BECAME INVOLVED WITH THE RUSSIANS THROUGH HIS INTEREST IN THE INTERNATIONAL LANGUAGE, ESPERANTO, WHICH HE HAS STUDIED FOR MORE THAN 50 YEARS.

SERGEI V. VASILEV, SECOND SECRETARY AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, CAME TO BAFF'S LAW OFFICES FOR PRIVATE INSTRUCTION IN ESPERANTO.

LATER, BAFF SAID, VASILEV ASKED HIM TO DO A FEW LEGAL CHORES, SUCH AS OBTAINING PATENTS AND EXPLAINING PORTIONS OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE. THE LAWYER SAID HE RECEIVED FEES FOR THESE SERVICES.

ONE OF THE CHORES INVOLVED OBTAINING MAPS, BAFF SAID, AND, AFTER THE DIPLOMAT COMPLAINED THAT SEVERAL MAPS WERE NOT THOSE HE WANTED, BAFF WENT TO THE FBI TO INFORM THEM OF HIS DEALINGS WITH VASILEV.

BAFF SAID HE WAS REQUIRED TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR SELF-PROTECTION, BUT HE CONSIDERED HIS SERVICES "STRICTLY AS LEGAL SERVICE FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL."

BESIDES DRIVING A CAB, GLEASON SAID, HE ALSO IS A FREE LANCE WRITER. SCRIPPS-HOWARD SERVICE QUOTED GLEASON AS DECLINING TO DISCUSS DETAILS, SAYING HE IS WRITING A BOOK ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCE.

GLEASON'S STATEMENT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID HE WENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY LAST NOVEMBER AND INQUIRED ABOUT "EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES." BUT THREE WEEKS LATER WHEN HE WAS ASKED TO "PREPARE TWO STUDIES FOR THE EMBASSY," GLEASON SAID, HE REFUSED.

"THIS WAS DONE IN ORDER TO STALL AND OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE SOVIET OPERATIONS," GLEASON EXPLAINED IN A STATEMENT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REGISTERING AS AN AGENT FOR A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

OVER THE NEXT FEW WEEKS HE PROVIDED THE EMBASSY WITH "MISINFORMATION IN ORDER TO LEAD THEM ON," GLEASON SAID. HE ADDED THAT WHAT HE GAVE THE EMBASSY WAS "OPINIONS AND STATEMENTS SO ABSURD AND SO FAR FROM REALITY AS TO BE OF NO VALUE TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY."

GLEASON DID GET A BOTTLE OF SCOTCH WHISKEY FROM THE THIRD SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY, GENNADI V. GAVRIKOV BEFORE CHRISTMAS, HE SAID. BUT OF \$200 GAVRIKOV GAVE HIM LAST JANUARY 18 GLEASON SAID:

"THIS COULD HAVE BEEN A LOAN OR A GIFT BY AN INDIVIDUAL WITH WHOM I HAD BECOME FRIENDLY, AN ATTEMPT TO GET ON MY GOOD SIDE, OR PAYMENT FOR THE TROUBLE I HAD GONE TO IN MEETING THEM, OR PAYMENT FOR MISINFORMATION SUPPLIED."

GLEASON FIRST SUGGESTED THAT HE GO TO WORK FOR THE CIA, HE SAID, AND GAVRIKOV AGREED IT WAS A GOOD IDEA.

"GAVRIKOV SAID HE WOULD PAY ME A SALARY FOR WORKING WITH THE CIA," SAID GLEASON. "THE RUSSIANS PROMISE ME BIG MONEY IF I COMPLETED STUDIES FOR THEM, PROMISED TO HAVE MY BOOKS PUBLISHED AND TO PROVIDE TRIPS TO RUSSIA."

GLEASON SAID HE TOLD THE WHOLE STORY TO THE CIA AND THAT WAS THE END OF IT.

KULBERG, WHO GAVE HIS ADDRESS AS 126 HOYT STREET, STAMFORD, CONN., SAID HE BECAME FRIENDLY WITH EUGENI A. ZAOSTROVTSOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, IN 1958.

"WE DISCUSSED MANY TOPICS," HE SAID IN HIS STATEMENT OF REGISTRATION. "WE BOTH WERE INTERESTED IN THE BACKGROUND TRAINING OF FOREIGN SERVICE PERSONNEL."

KULBERG SAID HE GAVE THE RUSSIANS SOME COLLEGE CATALOGUES AND A CONGRESSIONAL REPORT ON THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE THAT HE HAD COLLECTED FOR A CLASS PAPER BECAUSE ZAOSTROVTSOV WANTED TO WRITE AN ARTICLE FOR A RUSSIAN JOURNAL.

ZAOSTROVTSOV LATER GAVE HIM \$150, SAYING HE HAD BEEN PAID FOR THE ARTICLE AND WANTED TO SHARE THE MONEY, KULBERG SAID. HE SAID HE REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO HIS EMPLOYER.

THERE WAS NO INFORMATION IN THE REGISTRATION FILE ON WHAT KULBERG'S JOB WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS, WHEN IT ENDED, OR WHAT HE IS DOING NOW.

KULBERG, LATER REACHED IN WASHINGTON, SAID HE NOW DOES PUBLIC RELATIONS WORK IN NEW YORK. HE COULD NOT GIVE DETAILS, HE SAID, BECAUSE HIS EMPLOYERS "ARE SENSITIVE AND THE PUBLICITY MIGHT HAVE ALREADY COST HIM HIS JOB."

HE SAID ZAOSTROVTSOV HAD SUGGESTED HE GATHER MORE INFORMATION, WHICH THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT COULD USE FOR FURTHER ARTICLES "AND COULD MEAN MORE MONEY FOR BOTH OF US."

BY THIS TIME, HOWEVER, KULBERG SAID, HE WAS BECOMING SUSPICIOUS OF THE RUSSIAN'S MOTIVES AND GAVE HIM NO MORE INFORMATION.

THE RUSSIAN, HE SAID, NEVER SPECIFIED EXACTLY WHAT TYPE OF INFORMATION HE WAS AFTER. KULBERG SAID HE APPROACHED ZAOSTROVTSOV WITH THE ATTITUDE THAT ALL RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS ARE "AS WILY AS SERPENTS AND GENTLE AS DOVES."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, HE WANTED TO BE FRIENDLY WITH HIM BECAUSE HE HAD HEARD THAT MANY RUSSIANS IN THIS COUNTRY OFTEN FEEL LONELY AND OUTCAST.

KULBERG SAID THE AWARENESS THAT THE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL WAS TRYING TO USE HIM TO GATHER INTELLIGENCE "CAME AS NO GREAT SURPRISE." HE WAS DISTURBED ABOUT PUBLICITY CONCERNING THE INCIDENT, KULBERG SAID, BECAUSE HE PLANS TO VISIT RUSSIA SOON AND HIS CHANCES OF OBTAINING A VISA MAY HAVE BEEN IMPAIRED.

HE FELT HE WAS COERCED INTO REGISTERING AS A FOREIGN AGENT BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID.

"BUT THEY ARE BIGGER THAN I AM," HE SAID. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DIPLOMATIC LIST STILL SHOWS GAVRIKOV AS A THIRD SECRETARY. BUT ZAOSTROVTSOV IS NOT LISTED. THERE WAS NO ANSWER TO THE TELEPHONE AT GAVRIKOV'S RESIDENCE.

A44WX

SR956PED

(280) AMERICA

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)—U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT SO FAR AS THEY KNOW THE SOVIETS HAVE GONE AHEAD WITH DISTRIBUTION OF THE JUNE ISSUE OF THE UNITED STATES MAGAZINE "AMERICA," FEATURING ARTICLES AND PICTURES ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE ISSUE WAS BUILT AROUND THE PRESIDENT BECAUSE OF HIS THEN IMPENDING TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION NEXT MONTH. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CANCELED HIS INVITATION TO THE PRESIDENT LAST WEEK WHEN THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE COLLAPSED.

A SOVIET ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE, "USSR," PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS MADE OVER EARLY THIS MONTH TO ELIMINATE ALL ARTICLES AND PICTURES ABOUT EISENHOWER. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TOLD CONGRESS THIS WEEK THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSY PULLED THE EISENHOWER MATERIAL OUT OF THE JUNE ISSUE OF USSR 10 DAYS BEFORE THE BIG FOUR MEETING AT PARIS. HE SAID THIS PROVIDED AN ADVANCE INDICATION THAT KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT INTEND TO GO THROUGH WITH THE TRIP.

THE SOVIET MAGAZINE IS PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR DISTRIBUTION HERE. THE U.S. MAGAZINE IS ALSO PRINTED HERE AND SENT TO RUSSIA BY SHIP. IT WAS ON THE WAY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV CALLED OFF EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

30.24-10993

USIA OFFICIALS WERE UNCERTAIN WHAT THE SOVIET DISTRIBUTION AGENCY, WHICH IS GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED, WOULD DO ABOUT THE ISSUE IN VIEW OF THE CANCELLATION OF THE TRIP AND KHRUSHCHEV'S BITTER PERSONAL ATTACK ON EISENHOWER AT PARIS.

HOWEVER REPORTS WERE RECEIVED FROM MOSCOW THIS WEEK THAT THE MAGAZINE WAS APPEARING ON NEWSSTANDS IN THAT CITY. AUTHORITIES DO NOT KNOW YET WHETHER IT HAS ALSO BEEN OFFERED FOR SALE ELSEWHERE. NORMAL DISTRIBUTION MAKES IT AVAILABLE TO RUSSIAN READERS IN ABOUT 80 DIFFERENT CITIES AND TOWNS.

THE JUNE ISSUE HAS A SMILING PICTURE OF EISENHOWER ON THE COVER AND ARTICLES ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS "THE CROWDED LIFE OF A PRESIDENT" AND "EISENHOWER, MAN OF PEACE."

A69WX

IC250PED

(150) SUBMARINE PAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)--NAVY LT. DON WALSH, WHO EXPLORED THE OCEAN BOTTOM AT A RECORD DEPTH OF SEVEN MILES, TODAY PONDERED THE LOGIC OF A RULING THAT HE ISN'T ENTITLED TO A SUBMARINER'S HAZARD DUTY PAY.

TOP NAVY BRASS WANTED TO GIVE HIM THE EXTRA \$190 A MONTH OVER AND ABOVE HIS REGULAR \$480 PAY.

BUT THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL RULED THAT THE BATHYSCAPH TRIESTE IN WHICH WALSH PROBED THE DEEP ISN'T A SUBMARINE--SO, NO EXTRA DOLLARS IN THE LIEUTENANT'S PAY ENVELOPE.

WALSH'S PAY SITUATION WAS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY IN THE UNOFFICIAL BUT AUTHORITATIVE ARMY-NAVY-AIR FORCE JOURNAL. IT NOTED THAT LAST JANUARY WALSH REACHED A DEPTH OF 35,800 FEET, ACCOMPANIED BY CIVILIAN SCIENTIST JACQUES PICCARD. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PINNED THE LEGION OF MERIT ON WALSH FOR THE FEAT.

THE JOURNAL QUOTED THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL AS SAYING THE EXTRA PAY IS FOR DUTY ABOARD AN "ARMED COMBAT" SUBMARINE. HOWEVER, THE MAGAZINE SAID RECORDS INDICATE THE NAVY HAS SEVERAL UNARMED SUBMARINES WHOSE CREWS DRAW EXTRA PAY. THEY ARE USED IN OCEANOGRAPHIC STUDIES.

JC655AFD

A4

OTTAWA, MAY 28 (AP)--BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON ARRIVED TODAY FOR INFORMAL TALKS WITH DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGE R. PEARKES OF CANADA.

WATKINSON MEETS U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY THOMAS GATES IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY.

TA1208PFD

A43

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 28 (AP)--U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE DECLARED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS LAUNCHING A WORLDWIDE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT PINNING THE LABEL OF AGGRESSOR ON THE UNITED STATES.

LODGE MADE THE STATEMENT IN REPLYING TO CHARGES BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AN ENEMY OF PEACE, PLANNING WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. GROMYKO SAID ALSO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION COULD NOT BE TRUSTED IN INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS.

BOTH DIPLOMATS HELD NEWS CONFERENCES IN THE WAKE OF THE WEEK-LONG SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE OVER THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

LODGE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES--FAR FROM PLANNING AGGRESSION--WAS SIMPLY TRYING TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

"I THINK THAT EVERYBODY NOW REALIZES THAT WARS ARE NOT CAUSED BY GOVERNMENTS TRYING TO GET INTELLIGENCE ABOUT EACH OTHER," LODGE SAID.

"WE HAVE HAD A LOT OF WARS BUT I DON'T THINK HISTORY EVER SHOWS A MAJOR WAR THAT IS CAUSED BY GOVERNMENTS TRYING TO GET INTELLIGENCE ABOUT EACH OTHER."

GROMYKO APPEARED VIRTUALLY TO SLAM THE DOOR AGAINST ANY TOP LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES WHILE EISENHOWER REMAINS IN OFFICE.

BUT LODGE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE POLITICS ENTERED INTO THE PICTURE, AND THAT NO MATTER WHO OCCUPIES THE WHITE HOUSE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD RUN UP AGAINST BASIC U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

IN A BRISTLING MOOD, GROMYKO LASHED OUT AT BOTH EISENHOWER PERSONALLY AND U.S. ALLIES. HE WARNED THAT BLOWS WOULD BE STRUCK AT ANY COUNTRY PARTICIPATING IN OR SUPPLYING BASES FOR INTELLIGENCE FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

"THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ARMED FORCES HAVE ONE REPLY FOR THOSE WHO LIKE TO REACH INTO OUR HOUSE FOR SUCH INFORMATION," HE SAID. "THE REPLY IS SIMPLE--CUT OFF SUCH HANDS."

HE GAVE POINTED WARNING TO JAPAN THAT USE OF ITS TERRITORY FOR SPY FLIGHTS OVER RED CHINA MIGHT INVOKE THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

GROMYKO'S WORDS REFLECTED DEEP BITTERNESS OVER FAILURE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES FOR AERIAL SPY FLIGHTS OVER THE SOVIET UNION.

"ALL THAT TRANSPIRED DURING THE CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION RAISED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL--THE STATEMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE AS WELL AS THE SPEECH MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON MAY 25--CONFIRMS THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS AN ENEMY OF PEACE," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SEEK CONDEMNATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IT WOULD BE IN A SPECIAL SESSION OR THE REGULAR FALL MEETING.

ASKED IF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ENTER INTO TOP LEVEL TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES WHILE EISENHOWER IS IN OFFICE, GROMYKO REPLIED:

"WE ASSERT THAT A GOVERNMENT WHICH ENGAGED IN A POLICY OF BREACH OF FAITH TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT BE REGARDED AS A RELIABLE PARTY IN NEGOTIATIONS."

HE RECALLED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT A NEW SUMMIT MEETING MIGHT BE HELD IN SIX TO EIGHT MONTHS FROM NOW IF CONDITIONS IMPROVED. THAT WOULD BE AFTER THE U.S. ELECTIONS IN NOVEMBER.

GROMYKO ALSO SAID THAT THE DISPATCH OF 120 PLANES BY THE UNITED STATES TO SOUTHEAST ASIA FOR TRAINING EXERCISES WOULD ONLY HEIGHTEN TENSION IN THE FAR EAST.

LODGE SAID THAT THE DECISION TO PUT THE AGGRESSOR LABEL ON THE UNITED STATES WAS IN LINE WITH THE SOVIET CUSTOM OF ADOPTING SLOGANS, "SOMEWHAT WITH THE MADISON AVENUE TECHNIQUE."

HE SAID THAT SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES COLLECTED MILITARY INFORMATION FOR WARLIKE PURPOSES IS "A REVERSE OF THE TRUTH."

"IT IS THE COUNTRY THAT WILL NEVER ATTACK THAT WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHEN THE ATTACK IS COMING," HE ADDED. "IT IS THE COUNTRY THAT IS CAPABLE OF SURPRISE ATTACK THAT IS INDIFFERENT TO THE PREPARATIONS OF THE OTHER PERSON."

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, LODGE SAID:

"I DO NOT THINK THERE IS A SINGLE RESPONSIBLE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL WHO HAS THE SLIGHTEST FEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION."

AS TO GROMYKO'S CRITICISM OF THE U.S. ACTION IN DISPATCHING PLANES TO THE FAR EAST ON A TRAINING MISSION, LODGE SNAPPED:

"HE HASN'T GOT THE SLIGHTEST IDEA OF WHY WE SENT OUR PLANES OUT THERE."

N150PED

151CX Q
(170)

CHICAGO, MAY 28 (AP)-A CHICAGO COSMETICS MANUFACTURER TODAY ASKED THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO PROTEST A BOYCOTT OF ITS PRODUCTS BY THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES OF JORDAN, LEBANON AND EGYPT. GEORGE M. FACTOR, VICE PRESIDENT OF HELENE CURTIS INDUSTRIES, CHICAGO, WROTE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER, ASSERTING THAT THE BOYCOTT OF HIS FIRM'S PRODUCTS WAS IMPOSED BECAUSE THE COMPANY LICENSED AN ISRAEL COSMETICS FIRM 10 YEARS AGO TO MANUFACTURE AND SELL ITS PRODUCTS.

THE BAN, FACTOR SAID, AFFECTS ONE TENTH OF ONE PER CENT OF THE HELENE CURTIS FOREIGN BUSINESS, BUT, "THE MATTER BECOMES MORE IMPORTANT AND IMMEDIATE WHEN SUCH ACTION IS TAKEN BY COUNTRIES WHICH ARE NOW RECEIVING AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AND EXPECT TO RECEIVE FURTHER AID IN THE FUTURE.

HELENE CURTIS, THROUGH ITS PAYMENT OF TAXES TO THE UNITED STATES, IS, THEREFORE, AIDING THESE COUNTRIES TO SPECIFICALLY DISCRIMINATE AGAINST ITS ABILITY TO ENGAGE COMPETITIVELY IN FOREIGN COMMERCE."

THE BAN AGAINST THE CHICAGO FIRM'S PRODUCTS IN ALL ARAB COUNTRIES FROM MORROCCO TO THE MIDDLE EAST WAS ANNOUNCED RECENTLY IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA, BY THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE ARABA LEAGUE BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL.

WZ453PCD

181DT

T(160)

DETROIT, MAY 28 (AP)-THE DETROIT NEWS SAID TODAY THAT THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES HAS FILED A SECRET REPORT WITH CONGRESS CHARGING THE ARMY WITH HAVING SPENT MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS ON DEFECTIVE TANKS, TRUCKS AND OTHER MILITARY VEHICLES.

IN A COPYRIGHTED DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON WRITTEN BY ROBERT S. BALL, THE NEWS SAID:

"MORE THAN 19,000 VEHICLES OF NEARLY A DOZEN DIFFERENT TYPES CARRYING A GROSS PRICE TAG OF \$1.6 BILLION ARE INVOLVED IN THE COMPREHENSIVE WORLDWIDE INVESTIGATION MADE BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE.

"IN ADDITION, ARMY INVENTORIES OF THE EQUIPMENT LISTED AS DEFECTIVE CONTAIN SPARE PARTS IN SUCH QUANTITY AS TO PUT THE TOTAL BILL WELL OVER THE TWO-BILLION MARK."

THE REPORT, SIGNED BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL, SAID THE MATTER REQUIRED THE ATTENTION OF CONGRESS, ACCORDING TO THE NEWSPAPER. IT SAID "SOME OF THE VEHICLES MENTIONED HAVE BECOME SO HOPELESSLY INVOLVED IN UNSUCCESSFUL MODIFICATIONS THAT THEY HAVE BEEN JUNKED."

EFFORTS TO CONFIRM THE NEWS REPORT WERE UNSUCCESSFUL. BOTH OFFICIALS OF THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL'S OFFICE AND REP. PORTER HARDY (D-VA), CHAIRMAN OF AN ARMED SERIVE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING MILITARY PURPOSES, SAID THE REPORT WAS A CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT AND THEY DECLINED TO MAKE IT PUBLIC.

LS1044PES

AT 4PM

NIGHT LEAD (350)

KEY WEST, FLA., MAY 28 (AP)-THE NAVY DENIED TODAY IT WAS SEARCHING FOR A FOREIGN SUBMARINE AND SAID THE OBJECT FOUND ON THE OCEAN FLOOR NEAR THIS BASE PROBABLY WAS A SUNKEN FREIGHTER.

"THE OBJECT IS NOT A SUBMARINE," SAID CAPT. SAM LOOMIS, KEY WEST NAVAL BASE CHIEF OF STAFF.

"HOWEVER, WE ARE CONTINUING THE INVESTIGATION AND WILL CONTINUE UNTIL WE FIND OUT WHAT IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE STUDY OF UNDERWATER PHENOMENA."

THE SEARCH WAS IN 430 FEET OF WATER 25 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KEY WEST AND 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE AMERICAN SHOALS LIGHT.

THE OBJECT WAS LOCATED BY SONAR EQUIPMENT AND REAR ADM. LLOYD MUSTIN, COMMANDING THE KEY WEST NAVAL BASE, RECALLED THAT THE 5,000-TON FREIGHTER LAKE CITY SANK THREE MILES NORTHWEST OF THE SPOT SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR 11.

THE LAKE CITY CANNOT BE LOCATED WITH SONAR EQUIPMENT NOW, MUSTIN SAID, AND IT IS ASSUMED THE WRECK WAS MOVED BY OCEAN CURRENTS.

CONTACT WITH THE OBJECT WAS MADE TUESDAY BY THE SENSITIVE DETECTION APPARATUS ON A MINESWEEPER. THE SUBMARINE RESCUE VESSEL PENGUIN AND TWO MINESWEEPERS WERE DETAILED TO INVESTIGATE.

MUSTIN SAID THE SONAR EQUIPMENT, WHICH BOUNCES SOUND IMPULSES OFF ANY SOLID OBJECT, SHOWED THE APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF THE TARGET BUT ONLY INVESTIGATION BY DIVERS COULD REVEAL WHAT IT WAS.

DIVERS CAN WORK AT THAT DEPTH ONLY 10 MINUTES AND IT REQUIRES TWO HOURS TO BRING THEM TO THE SURFACE SLOWLY ENOUGH TO GUARD AGAINST THE BENDS, THE PAINFUL AND SOMETIMES FATAL RESULT OF QUICK RELEASE FROM PRESSURE.

LOOMIS' STATEMENT INDICATED DIVERS WILL REMAIN AT THE SCENE OVER THE WEEKEND.

A MIAMI TELEVISION STATION SAID LAST NIGHT THAT NAVY CRAFT WERE SEEKING A FOREIGN SUBMARINE IN THE AREA.

HOWEVER, LOOMIS TOLD A MIAMI RADIO STATION (WCKR) THAT LACK OF MOVEMENT INDICATED THE OBJECT, INSTEAD OF BEING A SUBMARINE, MIGHT BE A SUNKEN WRECK OR CORAL PINNACLE. LOOMIS LATER TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IT WAS NOT A SUBMARINE.

IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE OBJECT WAS A SUBMARINE. IT SAID SIX SHIPS ORIGINALLY WERE INVOLVED IN THE SEARCH.

THE NAVY ALSO DISCOUNTED REPORTS THAT A SUBMARINE PERISCOPE HAD BEEN SIGHTED IN THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER 20 MILES BELOW BATON ROUGE FRIDAY, ALTHOUGH IT SAID AN INVESTIGATION WAS BEING MADE.

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END MAY 28, 1968